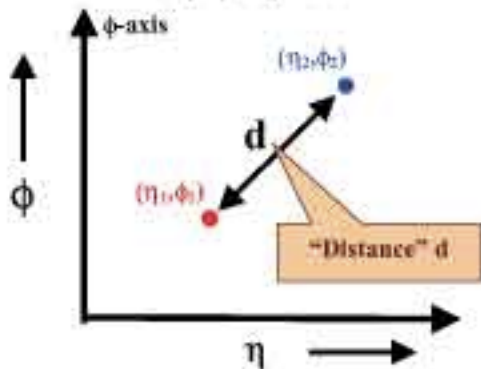


η - ϕ Space



$$d = \sqrt{(\eta_2 - \eta_1)^2 - (\phi_2 - \phi_1)^2}$$